

Report Documentation Page				Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188	
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1. REPORT DATE 1982		2. REPORT TYPE		3. DATES COVERED 00-00-1982 to 00-00-1982	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE The First Record of Cancraedes from Hong Kong and a New Distribution of Aedes (Can.) penghuensis (Diptera: Culicidae)				5a. CONTRACT NUMBER	
				5b. GRANT NUMBER	
				5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER	
6. AUTHOR(S)				5d. PROJECT NUMBER	
				5e. TASK NUMBER	
				5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER	
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) Medical Entomology Project, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC, 20560				8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER	
9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)				10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S)	
				11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S)	
12. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY STATEMENT Approved for public release; distribution unlimited					
13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES					
14. ABSTRACT see report					
15. SUBJECT TERMS					
16. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF:			17. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT Same as Report (SAR)	18. NUMBER OF PAGES 2	19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON
a. REPORT unclassified	b. ABSTRACT unclassified	c. THIS PAGE unclassified			

The First Record of *Canaraedes* from Hong Kong and a
New Distribution of *Aedes* (*Can.*) *penghuensis*
(Diptera: Culicidae)¹

John F. Reinert² and Gar-wai Chau³

ABSTRACT. The subgenus *Canaraedes* of the genus *Aedes* is reported for the first time from Hong Kong. The distribution of *Ae. penghuensis* is extended from Taiwan to Hong Kong. Collection and ecological information for this species are given.

The following report of *Canaraedes* Edwards represents the first for this subgenus of *Aedes* Meigen from Hong Kong. The subgenus occupies a distribution primarily in the coastal areas of land masses between 25° N to 10° S latitude and 75° E to 127° E longitude in the Oriental zoogeographical region. The usual immature habitat of species of the subgenus is brackish water in crabholes. This is also the first record of *Ae. (Can.) penghuensis* Lien outside of Taiwan.

Aedes penghuensis was first collected from Hong Kong as adults resting on the inside walls of crabholes during May 1981, and later (September 1981) as fourth stage larvae from water in crabholes. Some of these larvae were reared to adults. Adults were also observed feeding on the collector. These specimens and their collection data are as follows: HONG KONG, Lantau Island, Yam O Bay, May 1981, Gar-wai Chau collector, resting on inside of crabholes, 7 ♀; same data except date, 21 September 1981, and from water in crabholes, 9 ♂ pl, 25 ♀ pl, 45 L.

Yam O Bay is an isolated area on the northern tip of the 56 km long Lantau Island. The crabholes were approximately 5.0-7.5 cm in diameter and 45 cm deep, situated just above the highest tidal mark on a flat sandy beach beyond

¹The opinions contained herein are the private ones of the authors and do not purport to reflect those of the Department of the Army or Department of Defense.

²LTC, Medical Service Corps, U. S. Army, Research Liaison Officer, Armed Forces Pest Management Board, with mailing address: P. O. Box 14565, USDA, Gainesville, Florida 32604; and Consultant, Medical Entomology Project, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D. C. 20560.

³Pest Control Officer, Urban Services Department, Room 802, Causeway Bay Magistracy Building, Hong Kong.

the mangroves and just before the first line of shady terrestrial plants. Water in the holes was brackish and the holes were made by crabs probably of *Uca* species. All collections of *Ae. penghuensis* were made during the rainy season; collection attempts during the dry season were negative. Lien (1968:97) reported that in Taiwan, *Ae. penghuensis* larvae bred exclusively in crabholes and females fed on man viciously during the daytime in shade.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Appreciation is expressed to Bruce A. Harrison and Ronald A. Ward, Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, Washington, D. C., for reading and commenting on the manuscript, and to Mollie Reinert for typing the manuscript drafts.

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